

Australia's Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative (EITI)

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Tax Transparency: Australia a global leader

- The Australian Government is a global leader in tax transparency particularly through our mandatory public disclosure settings and voluntary code.
- The Australian Taxation Office administers a range of other transparency initiatives such as Country by Country
- EITI is another initiative that seeks to make a contribution to the Government's tax transparency agenda and global initiatives in this space.



Australia's EITI Pilot

- From 2011 to 2014 the EITI pilot
 - Was successfully implemented through a multi-stakeholder group (MSG) representing governments, civil society and industry
 - Reconciled \$12.84 billion of tax and royalties payments, with only a 0.03 per cent difference identified
 - Demonstrated that Australia's governance and accounting frameworks are secure and effective.
- May 2016 the Australian Government accepted the recommendation of the MSG to implement the EITI in Australia

Australia's EITI – Adapted Reporting Model

- The Australian Government has committed to implement a model which is:
- An adapted EITI model based on the pilot scheme using a sampling method
- Provides a voluntary reporting mechanism for businesses.
- Companies meeting payment thresholds will be encouraged to participate in EITI.

Step 1

- Companies report disaggregated tax payments to independent administrator.
- Governments report aggregated receipts.

Step 3

Findings are reported at an aggregated level consistent with tax disclosure legislation.



Step 2

Administrator selects sample of individual payments to reconcile against government receipts and investigates any discrepancies.

Australia's EITI – Next Steps

- The EITI Standard has moved on significantly since the Pilot.
- The hurdle is now higher than that envisaged in the Pilot.
 - Beneficial ownership
 - Project level reporting
 - Mainstreaming
- The MSG to review the technical issues, seek guidance from International EITI and make recommendations to the Government.
- Other EITI members and potential candidate countries also grappling with 2016 standard
- Australia's is a strong Supporting Country of EITI and an active global player in transparency efforts.



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